

# Settlement and Land Use on the Periphery

The Bouros-Kastri Peninsula,  
Southern Euboea

Jere M. Wickens, Susan I. Rotroff,  
Tracey Cullen, Lauren E. Talalay,  
Catherine Perlès, and Floyd W. McCoy



ARCHAEOPRESS PUBLISHING LTD

Summertown Pavilion

18-24 Middle Way

Summertown

Oxford OX2 7LG

[www.archaeopress.com](http://www.archaeopress.com)

ISBN 978 1 78491 819 4

ISBN 978 1 78491 820 0 (e-Pdf)

© Archaeopress and the authors 2018

Cover illustrations: front: view from the Bouros-Kastri peninsula north to Karystos;  
back: view of Kalamos beach and the bay of Kastri from the south (Photos J.M. Wickens)

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the copyright owners.

Printed in England by Oxuniprint, Oxford

This book is available direct from Archaeopress or from our website [www.archaeopress.com](http://www.archaeopress.com)

# Contents

List of Figures.....	iii
Abbreviations.....	viii
Acknowledgments.....	ix
<b>Chapter 1: Introduction .....</b>	<b>1</b>
Previous Research by SEEP in the Karystia.....	1
Archaeological Work on the Bouros-Kastri Peninsula.....	4
Goals and Scope of the Bouros-Kastri Survey.....	5
<b>Chapter 2: Topography, Geology, and Tectonics .....</b>	<b>8</b>
Topography.....	8
Geology and Tectonics of Southern Euboia.....	9
Geomorphology.....	12
Tectonics, Sea-Level Changes, and Palaeoclimates.....	13
Paleozoic–Mesozoic Bedrock.....	14
Cenozoic Rocks and Sediments.....	15
Soils.....	15
Natural Resources.....	15
Natural Hazards.....	16
<b>Chapter 3: Chronological Overview of the Karystia.....</b>	<b>17</b>
Prehistory.....	17
Late Neolithic.....	17
Final Neolithic.....	18
Early Bronze Age.....	20
Middle Bronze Age.....	22
Late Bronze Age.....	22
Historical Periods.....	23
Early Iron Age.....	23
Classical.....	25
Hellenistic to Middle Roman.....	29
Late Roman.....	30
Byzantine.....	32
Tourkokratia and Modern.....	33
<b>Chapter 4: Settlement and Land Use on the Bouros-Kastri Peninsula .....</b>	<b>35</b>
Procedural Considerations.....	35
Field Methodology.....	35
Sample Size, Sources of Bias, and Chronology.....	36
Site Function and Typology.....	36
Prehistoric Period.....	39

Geometric to Early Hellenistic Period .....	50
Description of Sites and Findspots by Area .....	55
Summary and Conclusions .....	60
Middle Hellenistic through Middle Roman Periods .....	61
Description of Sites.....	61
Summary and Conclusions .....	64
Late Roman Period.....	66
Description of Sites.....	66
Summary and Conclusions .....	71
Byzantine to Modern Period .....	72
Undated Sites.....	76
<b>Chapter 5: Analysis of Artifacts .....</b>	<b>78</b>
Prehistoric Pottery .....	78
Final Neolithic .....	78
Early Bronze Age .....	84
Prehistoric Stone Tool Assemblages .....	86
Component A .....	87
Component A' .....	87
Component B .....	87
Component C .....	91
Dating of the Components.....	92
Historic Pottery .....	93
Greek and Roman Fabrics .....	93
Local Pottery: The Akrotiri Cooking Assemblage .....	94
Other Local Cooking Pottery .....	100
Local Pottery: Coarse Ware.....	100
Transport Amphoras .....	108
Roman Plain and Cooking Ware .....	109
Byzantine Pottery .....	109
Modern Pottery .....	109
<b>Chapter 6: Summary and Final Thoughts .....</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>Gazetteer of Sites and Findspots .....</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>Bibliography.....</b>	<b>239</b>
<b>Index.....</b>	<b>253</b>